

BEGIN - OCTOBER 16, 1960

30.24-13251

A84

FIRST LEAD RESOLUTION A42  
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 16 (AP)-FIFTEEN COUNTRIES TODAY CALLED FOR THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO APPEAL TO MEMBER STATES FOR COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED NATIONS AND URGE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO SETTLE WORLD PROBLEM.

THEY SUBMITTED TO THE U.N. SECRETARIAT A RESOLUTION THAT WOULD HAVE THE ASSEMBLY TAKE SUCH STEPS. INDIAN DEFENSE MINISTER V. K. KRISHNA MENON PLANS TO INTRODUCE IT FORMALLY ON BEHALF OF THE SPONSORS TOMORROW IN A SPEECH WINDING UP THE GENERAL DEBATE AT THE ASSEMBLY SESSION.

THESE PROMOTING IT HOPE IT WILL PASS UNANIMOUSLY TUESDAY.

THE STATED PURPOSE OF THE RESOLUTION IS TO STOP DETERIORATION IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. THIS DETERIORATION BEGAN WITH THE U.S. U2 SPY PLANE FLIGHT OVER THE SOVIET UNION LAST MAY 1, GREW WITH THE COLLAPSE OF THE MID-MAY PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE AND CLIMAXED IN SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S WAR TALK IN THE ASSEMBLY LAST WEEK.

THE SPONSORS ARE AUSTRIA, BOLIVIA, BURMA, ECUADOR, FINLAND, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, PANAMA, TUNISIA, UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, YUGOSLAVIA, VENEZUELA. ~~NEHER AND ARAB REPO~~. ~~SOME OF ITS SPONSORS BELIEVE THAT~~

THE RESOLUTION SEEKS TO HAVE THE ASSEMBLY EXPRESS DEEP CONCERN ABOUT THE INCREASE IN WORLD TENSIONS, REMARKS THAT THE DETERIORATION IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THREATENS WORLD PEACE AND SPEAKS OF THE NEED TO ARREST THIS TREND AND PROMOTE "GREATER HARMONY AMONG NATIONS IRRESPECTIVE OF THE DIFFERENCES IN THEIR POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC SYSTEMS."

IT WOULD HAVE THE ASSEMBLY:

1. URGE THAT ALL COUNTRIES "REFRAIN FROM ACTION LIKELY TO AGGRAVATE INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS."

2. REAFFIRM THAT "THE STRENGTH OF THE UNITED NATIONS RESTS ON THE COOPERATION OF ITS MEMBER STATES WHICH SHOULD BE FORTHCOMING IN FULL MEASURE."

3. URGE FURTHER THAT "IMMEDIATE AND CONSTRUCTIVE STEPS SHOULD BE ADOPTED IN REGARD TO THE URGENT PROBLEMS CONCERNING THE PEACE OF THE WORLD AND THE ADVANCEMENT OF ITS PEOPLES."

4. APPEAL TO ALL U.N. MEMBERS "TO USE THEIR UTMOST ENDEAVORS TO THESE ENDS."

GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AND YUGOSLAVIA FAILED LAST MONTH IN A BID TO HAVE THE ASSEMBLY ASK PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TO RENEW THEIR CONTACTS BROKEN OFF IN LAST MAY'S PARIS SUMMIT MEETING.

THEY WITHDREW THAT PROPOSAL AFTER THE UNITED STATES MUSTERED ENOUGH VOTES TO KNOCK OUT THE SPECIFIC MENTION OF THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT AND SOVIET PREMIER. THIS WAS REGARDED AS A PERSONAL DEFEAT FOR PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA, WHO TOOK THE LEAD IN TRYING TO PUSH THE RESOLUTION THROUGH THE ASSEMBLY.

THE NEW RESOLUTION BEGAN AS A SECOND EFFORT BY SOME OF THE SAME NEUTRALS TO PUT THE ASSEMBLY ON RECORD FAVORING ACTION TO EASE TENSIONS. MENON FIRST MENTIONED HIS PLAN AT AN ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP MEETING FRIDAY. LATER HE DREW UP THE RESOLUTION WITH FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI OF THE U.A.R. AND AMBASSADORS U THANH OF BURMA AND DOBRIVOJE VIDIC OF YUGOSLAVIA. OTHER SPONSORS WERE OBTAINED TO REPRESENT AFRICA, ASIA, CENTRAL EUROPE AND SCANDINAVIA.

THERE WAS SOME EXPECTATION THAT THE ASSEMBLY MAY CANCEL THE START OF DEBATE IN ITS TWO POLITICAL COMMITTEES TUESDAY MORNING TO ALLOW FOR ASSEMBLY ACTION ON THE NEW RESOLUTION.

THE PROPOSAL DOES NOT MENTION KHRUSHCHEV'S PLAN TO REPLACE SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WITH A COMMITTEE OF THREE MEN, EACH HOLDING A VETO. BUT IT STRESSED THE NEED FOR COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED NATIONS TO MAKE THE WORLD ORGANIZATION A "MORE EFFECTIVE INSTRUMENT FOR THE SAFEGUARDING OF PEACE" AND THE PROMOTION OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROGRESS.

ONE DIPLOMAT IN A POSITION TO KNOW SAID THE IDEA FOR THE RESOLUTION WAS BORN THURSDAY WHEN PRESIDENT SEKOU TOURE OF GUINEA WENT TO THE ASSEMBLY ROSTRUM TO DEPLORE A ROWDY ROMANIAN INTERVENTION THAT HAD PROMPTED ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT FREDERICK H. BOLAND OF IRELAND TO ADJOURN THE MEETING ABRUPTLY THE NIGHT BEFORE.

BEFORE THE ROMANIAN SPEECH, KHRUSHCHEV HAD SHOCKED SOME DELEGATES BY TAKING HIS SHOE OFF AND POUNDING HIS DESK WITH IT TO SHOW DISAPPROVAL OF WHAT ONE SPEAKER SAID.

THE INFORMANT SAID THE THINKING BEHIND THE RESOLUTION IS TO RESTORE CALM TO THE ASSEMBLY AFTER SUCH STORMY SCENES.

A130

WH95PED

U.N.-SOUTH AFRICA (400)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 16 (AP)-A NEGRO LEADER FROM SOUTH AFRICA SAID TODAY THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL SHOULD IMPOSE A SWIFT ECONOMIC AND DIPLOMATIC BOYCOTT ON THAT COUNTRY BECAUSE THE GOVERNMENT PERSISTS IN ITS POLICY OF RACE SEGREGATION (APARTHEID).

OLIVER R. TAMBO, DEPUTY PRESIDENT OF THE AFRICAN NATIONAL CONGRESS, CONTENDED IN AN INTERVIEW THAT UNLESS THAT POLICY IS CHANGED QUICKLY, THE RESULT WILL BE AN EVEN MORE TRAGIC RECURRENCE OF THE BLOODY SHARPEVILLE RIOTS.

ABOUT 80 AFRICANS WERE KILLED AND 200 WOUNDED IN SHARPEVILLE, NEAR JOHANNESBURG, LAST MARCH 21 WHEN POLICE FIRED INTO A CROWD DEMONSTRATING AGAINST THE REQUIREMENT THAT AFRICANS CARRY IDENTITY PASSES.

TAMBO, A JOHANNESBURG LAWYER, SAID HE LEFT THE COUNTRY ABOUT A WEEK LATER BECAUSE HE KNEW LEADERS OF HIS ORGANIZATION WOULD BE ARRESTED-- AND THEY HAD DECIDED ONE OF THEIR NUMBER SHOULD GO ABROAD "TO SOLICIT ACTIVE WORLD INTERVENTION IN THE SITUATION."

HE CAME TO NEW YORK FROM LONDON YESTERDAY WITH VUSUMZI L. MAKE, MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE PAN AFRICANIST CONGRESS, WHO LEFT SOUTH AFRICA LAST DECEMBER. BOTH ORGANIZATIONS PROMOTED ANTI-PASS DEMONSTRATIONS IN SOUTH AFRICA LAST SPRING.

THE TWO SAID THEY HAD STARTED TALKS WITH DELEGATES IN THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUPS HERE AND WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF CEYLON AND TUNISIA, THE ASIAN AND AFRICAN MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, LOOKING TOWARD U.N. ACTION.

LAST APRIL 1 THE COUNCIL DEPLORED THE SHARPEVILLE RIOTS, CALLED ON SOUTH AFRICA TO DROP APARTHEID AND INSTRUCTED SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO CONSULT WITH THE SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT. HE WILL GO TO SOUTH AFRICA IN JANUARY.

BUT TAMBO TOLD HIS INTERVIEWER:

"WE CAN'T SEE THAT THINGS CAN WAIT UNTIL JANUARY...THIS IS A MATTER THAT OUGHT TO COME UP FOR DECISION BY THE UNITED NATIONS AS A MATTER OF URGENCY."

"THE GOVERNMENT SEEMS TO BE PREPARING VERY VIGOROUSLY FOR AN UPRISING IN THE COUNTRY...THE PEOPLE HAVE REACHED THE STAGE WHERE THEY CAN'T ENDURE THE POLICIES OF THE GOVERNMENT ANY LONGER...ANY DELAY IN HANDLING THE SOUTH AFRICAN SITUATION CAN ONLY RESULT IN A VERY MUCH MORE TRAGIC SORT OF SHARPEVILLE SITUATION."

TAMBO NOTED THAT SOUTH AFRICA HAD IGNORED REPEATED RESOLUTIONS OF

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND THE SECURITY COUNCIL CALLING FOR AN END TO APARTHEID.

HE SAID THE SECURITY COUNCIL NOW SHOULD CALL ON U.N. MEMBER COUNTRIES TO BREAK DIPLOMATIC AND ECONOMIC RELATIONS WITH SOUTH AFRICA.

WH922PED

A108

PRECEDE LONDON EXPelled (350)

BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, OCT. 16 (AP)-THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY SAID TONIGHT TWO AMERICAN TOURISTS EXPelled FROM RUSSIA WERE DEIZED IN A RESTRICTED BORDER AREA WHERE ONE OF THEM WAS COLLECTING INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION. HE WAS TRIED IN KIEV AND SENTENCED TO SEVEN YEARS IMPRISONMENT, THEN EXPelled ON HIS APPEAL FOR CLEMENCY, THE AGENCY TASS SAID.

THE AMERICAN PUT ON TRIAL IS MARK I. KAMINSKY, 26, OF JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP, MICH. HE AND HARVEY C. BENNETT, 26, OF TRACY, CALIF., ENTERED THE SOVIET UNION AS TOURISTS JULY 27 AND DROPPED OUT OF SIGHT IN MID-AUGUST.

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED FRIDAY THEY HAD BEEN EXPelled FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

A RADIO MOSCOW BROADCAST ASSERTED KAMINSKY PHOTOGRAPHED MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AND CARRIED A NOTEBOOK CONTAINING "CODED NOTES ABOUT THE LOCATION OF AN ARTILLERY BASE, RADAR INSTALLATIONS AND A MILITARY AIRFIELD."

THE BROADCAST ALSO SAID KAMINSKY HAD ADMITTED GATHERING INFORMATION ON TROOP CONCENTRATIONS, THE LOCATION OF RADIO AND POWER STATIONS, MILITARY CAMPS AND THEIR APPROACH ROADS AND DETAILS ABOUT BRIDGES, RAILWAY STATIONS AND HEAVY INDUSTRIAL COMPLEXES.

THE RADIO, QUOTING A REPORT IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN PRAVDA, SAID KAMINSKY TOLD THE COURT HE HIRED A CAR IN FINLAND BEFORE SETTING OUT ON HIS SOVIET TOUR.

HE WAS QUOTED AS HAVING TESTIFIED: "I MARKED THESE OBJECTIVES ON A MAP. I DETERMINED THEIR LOCATION BY THE MILESTONES AND THE INDICATIONS ON THE SPEEDOMETER OF THE CAR. I TOOK PHOTOGRAPHS OF SOME OF THE OBJECTIVES -- RADAR INSTALLATIONS, RAILWAY CARS AND RADIO MASTS."

RADIO MOSCOW SAID KAMINSKY'S SENTENCE WAS COMMUTED TO EXPulsion BECAUSE OF HIS "SINCERE CONFESSION AND REPENTENCE."

KAMINSKY WAS DESCRIBED BY THE MOSCOW BROADCAST AS "A TEACHER FROM THE TOWN OF EDWARDSBERG, MICH."

THE RADIO CHARGED HE CAME TO THE SOVIET UNION ON THE PRETEXT OF "BRUSHING UP HIS RUSSIAN" AND THEN SET OUT ON ESPIONAGE ACTIVES FINANCED AT A COST OF \$2,000 BY AN AMERICAN ORGANIZATION IT CALLED THE FAIR CRAFT FUND.

THE AMERICAN WAS QUOTED AS HAVING SAID HE PLANNED TO SUBMIT A REPORT TO THE FUND ON HIS RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES. HE ALSO PLANNED, THE RADIO SAID, TO WRITE "A SLANDEROUS BOOK" ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION AND TO ILLUSTRATE IT WITH PICTURES HE HAD TAKEN IN RUSSIA.

RADIO MOSCOW SAID HE TOLD HIS TRIAL: "I WANTED TO MAKE SOME MONEY."

THE RADIO SAID BENNETT TESTIFIED AGAINST KAMINSKY. THE TWO WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN OUSTED AT THE SOVIET-CZECHOSLOVAK BORDER TOWN OF UZHGOROD. THE U.S. EMBASSIES AT VIENNA AND PRAGUE WERE ALERTED TO AID THE MEN BUT SPOKESMEN AT THOSE EMBASSIES SAID THE AMERICANS HAD MADE NO CONTACT WITH THEM. U.S. OFFICIALS IN VIENNA SPECULATED THE TWO MIGHT DRIVE THROUGH CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND INTO WEST GERMANY.

KAMINSKY AND BENNETT WERE TOURING RUSSIA BY CAR AND WERE EN ROUTE FROM MOSCOW TO MINSK WHEN THEY WERE ARRESTED AUG. 25 ON SPY CHARGES. MOSCOW CHARGED THEY DEVIATED WIDELY FROM THEIR ROUTE AND THAT KAMINSKY COLLECTED INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION AND TOOK PICTURES OF DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS IN THE WESTERN UKRAINE AND ELSEWHERE. TODAY'S BROADCAST SAID FILMS AND NOTEBOOKS WERE TAKEN FROM KAMINSKY

AND HE WAS PUT ON TRIAL FOR ESPIONAGE UNDER ARTICLE 2 OF THE LAW ON CRIMINAL LIABILITY FOR STATE CRIMES.

"DURING THE PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION AND AT THE TRIAL, KAMINSKY PLEADED GUILTY AND BENNETT, WHO APPEARED AS A WITNESS, DENOUNCED KAMINSKY'S ACTIVITIES AND DECLARED THEY WERE INCOMPATIBLE WITH TOURISM," THE BROADCAST SAID.

"THE MILITARY TRIBUNAL SENTENCED KAMINSKY TO SEVEN YEARS' IMPRISONMENT," IT WENT ON. "IN REPLY TO KAMINSKY'S APPEAL FOR PARDON, THE PRESIDIUM OF THE U.S.S.R. SUPREME SOVIET, TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION HIS SINCERE CONFESSION AND REPENTANCE, DECIDED TO SUBSTITUTE IMPRISONMENT BY EXPulsion FROM THE U.S.S.R. BENNETT WAS EXPelled WITH KAMINSKY."

THE BROADCAST SAID THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY HAD SENT A COMMUNICATION TO THE U. S. EMBASSY DEMANDING THAT "IMMEDIATE MEASURES BE TAKEN TO DISCONTINUE THE USE OF TOURISM FOR INTELLIGENCE PURPOSES."

RP-DA215PED

B37NA (Q) (KAMINSKY)

WITH KAMINSKY A34

GRANGER, IND., OCT. 16 (AP)-THE BROTHER OF AN AMERICAN SCHOOL TEACHER BOOTED OUT OF RUSSIA DURING A VACATION TRIP SAID TONIGHT, "MARK IS CERTAINLY NO CLOAK AND DAGGER MAN."

RADIO MOSCOW REPORTED TODAY MARK I. KAMINSKY, 26, JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP, MICHMN WAS FIRST TRIED ON SPY CHARGES AND SENTENCED BUT THEN EXPelled. DANIEL KAMINSKY, TURNING MOMENTARILY FROM THE SERIOUSNESS OF HIS BROTHER'S FATE, QUIPPED, "MARK NEVER HAD AN INCLINATION TOWARD SPYING. I DON'T THINK WE MAKE VERY GOOD SPIES IN THIS PARTY OF THE COUNTRY."

THE HUMOR EVAPORATED WHEN HE REFLECTED HIS BROTHER'S MOTIVE IN LIFE WAS "A GOOD EDUCATION AND THEN SETTLING DOWN." DANIEL SAID HE WONDERED WHETHER THE CHARGES COULD BE TIED IN WITH HIS PARENTS, WHO IMMIGRATED TO AMERICA IN THE EARLY 1900S.

HE SAID HE HADN'T HEARD A THING FROM MARK AND ADDED, "WHEN HE'S HOME, THEN I'LL SAY HE'S OUT OF RUSSIA. UNTIL THEN YOUR GUESS IS AS GOOD AS MINE."

MM810PCD NM

B36 (Q)

BATH, MAINE, OCT. 16 (AP)-THE WIFE OF AN AMERICAN TOURIST EXPelled LAST WEEK FROM THE SOVIET UNION PLACED LITTLE CREDENCE TONIGHT IN A REPORT HER HUSBAND HAD TESTIFIED AGAINST HIS COMPANION DURING THE LATTER'S TRIAL ON SPY CHARGES.

"THAT DOES NOT SOUND LIKE HARVEY," '-88 .4'. HARVEY C. BENNETT OF BATH. SHE REFERRED TO A RADIO MOSCOW BROADCAST STATING THAT BENNETT, APPEARING AS A WITNESS AT THE TRIAL, HAD DENOUNCED THE ACTIVITIES OF MARK I. KAMINSKY OF JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP, MICH.

THE ATTRACTIVE MOTHER OF THREE, STILL AWAITING WORD FROM HER HUSBAND, SAID SHE WOULD PREFER TO MAKE NO OTHER COMMENT UNTIL SHE TALKS WITH HIM.

THE TWO MEN, BOTH 26, ENTERED RUSSIA AS TOURISTS JULY 27 AND DROPPED OUT OF SIGHT IN MID-AUGUST. THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT QUOTED THE SOVIET UNION FRIDAY AS SAYING THE MEN HAD BEEN EXPelled AT THE SOVIET-CZECHOSLOVAK BORDER TOWN OF UZHGOROD.

SUNDAY'S MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST SAID KAMINSKY WAS FIRST CONVICTED OF SPYING AND SENTENCED TO SEVEN YEARS IN JAIL, BUT THAT THE SENTENCE WAS COMMUTED TO EXPulsion BECAUSE OF HIS "SINCERE CONFESSiON AND REPENTANCE."

OFFICIALS AT THE U.S. EMBASSIES IN VIENNA AND BENNETT AND KAMINSKY HAD NOT YET CONTACTED THEM. JT901PED

A36 (460)

GERMAN DEFECTORS BUDGET  
BY LOYAL GOULD

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, OCT. 16 (AP)-HANS JOACHIM SPANGENBERG, A HIGH OFFICIAL OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S SHOWPLACE LEIPZIG FAIR, HAS DEFECTED TO FRANKFURT WITH HIS WIFE, POLICE REPORTED TODAY.

HIS FLIGHT HIGHLIGHTED THE INCREASING NUMBER OF EAST GERMANS-- OFFICIALS AND JUST PLAIN PEOPLE--WHO HAVE RECENTLY SOUGHT ASYLUM IN THE WEST.

POLICE QUOTED SPANGENBERG--SOME INFORMANTS CALLED HIM THE FAIR DIRECTOR WHILE OTHERS SAID HE WAS ITS BUSINESS MANAGER--AS SAYING HE DEFECTED AFTER HIS ATTEMPTS TO TURN THE FAIR "INTO A BRIDGE BETWEEN THE TWO HALVES OF GERMANY" HAD FAILED. THEY DECLINED TO SAY HOW, WHEN OR WHERE HE LEFT.

HAMBURG'S MASS CIRCULATION NEWSPAPER BILD AN SONNTAG QUOTED SPANGENBERG AS SAYING "THE LEIPZIG FAIR AND THE INVITATIONS SENT WEST GERMAN FIRMS (TO DISPLAY) HAVE ONLY ONE PURPOSE--POLITICAL PROPAGANDA FOR EAST GERMANY."

LEADING WEST GERMAN BUSINESSMEN RECENTLY ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD NO LONGER DISPLAY AT THE FAIR.

THE HAMBURG PAPER QUOTED SPANGENBERG AS STATING THAT AFTER LAST SPRING'S FAIR, "I SAW THAT MY ATTEMPTS (TO BRIDGE THE GAP) HAD FAILED AND THAT I HAD NO REASON TO REMAIN IN EAST GERMANY ANY LONGER-- NOT ONE MINUTE LONGER."

IT SAID SPANGENBERG AT ONE TIME SERVED TWO YEARS AS A TRADE SPECIALIST IN MOSCOW UNDER FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTA I. MIKOYAN.

LAST MONDAY, WERNER SCHARCH, PRESIDENT OF EAST GERMANY'S CYCLING FEDERATION AND HEAD ORGANIZER OF THE 1960 WORLD BICYCLING CHAMPIONSHIPS IN LEIPZIG, FLED TO VIENNA.

"POLITICAL PRESSURE ON SPORTS HAS BECOME UNBEARABLE," HE SAID ON ARRIVING THERE.

SCHARCH, WHO LEFT HIS FAMILY BEHIND, GOT INTO TROUBLE DURING LAST AUGUST'S WORLD CHAMPIONSHIPS WHEN FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN TEAMS THREATENED TO LEAVE BECAUSE OF RED ATTEMPTS TO MIX POLITICS WITH SPORTS.

LAST WEDNESDAY, TWO EAST GERMAN TELEVISION EXECUTIVES FLED TO WEST BERLIN. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF INJECTING TOO MANY "DECADENT AND UNCULTURED" SWINGING RHYTHMS INTO THEIR MUSICAL SHOWS. THE TWO, WERNER SCHALL AND HANS JOACHIM HUETTENRAUCH, WERE CALLED "SWINE WITH DIRTY IMAGINATIONS (WHO) WERE GUILTY OF WESTERN THINKING AND DECADENCE" BY THE TV EXECUTIVES THEY LEFT BEHIND.

OTHER IMPORTANT PERSONALITIES WHO HAVE FLED INCLUDE THE DEPUTY CHIEF PHYSICIAN OF THE EAST GERMAN RAILWAY SYSTEM, WHO LEFT IN JUNE; ONE OF RED GERMANY'S TOP VETERINARIANS, WHO LEFT IN MAY; AND A NUMBER OF LESSER RANKING PHYSICIANS WHOM THE REDS HAD GIVEN SPECIAL TREATMENT AS AN INDUCEMENT TO STAY.

THE REFUGEES ALSO INCLUDE 834 TEACHERS WHO FLED IN THE PAST THREE MONTHS, BRINGING THIS YEAR'S TOTAL OF REFUGEE TEACHERS TO 1,591, COMPARED WITH 1,440 FOR ALL OF 1959.

REFUGEES REGISTERED AT WEST BERLIN'S MARIENFELDER RECEPTION CENTER IN SEPTEMBER TOTALLED 14,348, COMPARED WITH 8,684 FOR SEPTEMBER LAST YEAR. IN AUGUST, THE FIGURE WAS 18,409--THE HIGHEST FOR ANY MONTH IN 1960.

ALTHOUGH THE EAST GERMANS CLAIM AN INCREASING NUMBER OF "RE-SETTLERS" FROM WEST GERMANY ARE PUTTING DOWN ROOTS IN THE EAST, IT IS CLEAR THEIR NUMBER, WHICH HAS NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED, DOES NOT APPROACH THAT OF THE REFUGEES FROM THE EAST.

LAST WEEK, THE PEOPLE'S POLICE IN EAST BERLIN WARNED AGAINST DRIVING TOO FAST WHEN LEAVING THEIR SECTOR FOR WEST BERLIN. THEY DID NOT SAY THEY HAD IN MIND REFUGEES WHO USE THE 62 INTERCITY CROSSING POINTS TO ESCAPE, BUT THAT IS WHAT WEST BERLINERS THOUGHT.

DA-DF235PED

30.24-13253

A62

(450)  
BY C. YATES McDANIEL

TOKYO, OCT 17 (AP)--THE SEARCH FOR AN UNIDENTIFIED SUBMARINE OFF THE NORTH AMERICAN COAST SHARPENED TODAY A MUCH FARTHER RANGING LOOKOUT FOR RUSSIAN FLEET ACTIVITY OF FAR GREATER SIGNIFICANCE IN THIS TROUBLED PACIFIC OCEAN AREA.

OFFICIALLY, PACIFIC FLEET SHIPS AND AIRCRAFT ARE ONLY TRYING TO IDENTIFY A FOREIGN SUBMERSIBLE THAT HAS EVERY PEACETIME RIGHT TO BE WHERE IT IS, AROUND 850 MILES FROM THE AMERICAN WEST COAST.

BUT THIS OTHERWISE ROUTINE JOB OF CHECKING ALL POSSIBLE RUSSIAN CONTACTS HAS KNOWN SIGNIFICANCE BEYOND AN ANNOUNCED FACT THAT THE ANTISUBMARINE WARFARE CARRIER KEARSARGE AND FOUR DESTROYERS DEPARTED SAN DIEGO IN SUCH A HURRY THAT THEY LEFT SOME OF THEIR CREW MEMBERS ASHORE.

VICE ADM. JOHN S. THACH, ANTISUBMARINE DEFENSE COMMANDER IN THE PACIFIC, POINTED UP THE IMPORTANCE OF THE SEARCH NOW UNDER WAY WHEN HE REMARKED IN PEARL HABOR THAT THE UNIDENTIFIED OBJECT WAS "A LONG WAY FROM KNOWN SUBMARINE BASES," AND THAT HE MEANT TO FIND OUT "WHAT IT IS."

SOVIET SUBMARINES ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE OPERATED IN THE EASTERN PACIFIC BEFORE NOW, BUT NOT FOR SOME TIME AND NOT SINCE SOVIET VESSELS WERE SURPRISED IN THE ACT OF REFUELING FROM A TANKER OFF NEWFOUNDLAND IN THE ATLANTIC.

THIS ABSENCE OF RECENT RUSSIAN NAVAL ACTIVITY IN THE PACIFIC AROUSED AMERICAN SUSPICIONS, PARTICULARLY AFTER SOVIET FLEET UNITS FAILED TO SHOW UP IN WATERS SOUTHEAST OF THE KURILE ISLANDS FOR THEIR AUTUMN EXERCISES.

LAST YEAR THE RUSSIAN UNITS WERE EASILY SIGHTED. A TANKER AND ACCOMPANYING DESTROYERS, APPARENTLY SIMULATING A UNITED STATES CARRIER TASK FORCE, EMERGED FROM THE YELLOW SEA, ROUNDING JAPAN AND STEAMED OUT INTO THE NORTHWEST PACIFIC. A FORCE OF CRUISERS AND DESTROYERS SIMULTANEOUSLY CAME THROUGH OPENINGS IN THE KURILE ISLAND CHAIN AND JOINED IN MOCK BATTLE WITH THE "AGGRESSOR" FORCE.

SPREAD FAR BEYOND THE SEARCH AREA FOR THE SINGLE "UNKNOWN," FIRST SIGHTED BY AN AIR FORCE PLANE OFF THE PACIFIC COAST, ARE OTHER UNITS OF THE PACIFIC FLEET NOW COVERING THE VAST ARC EXTENDING FROM THE BERING SEA TO THE SOUTH CHINA SEA.

FOR THE FLEET HAS A VITAL NEED TO KNOW WHEN RUSSIA'S FIRST NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINE PUTS TO SEA.

THE RUSSIANS NOW HAVE MORE THAN 100 SUBMARINES, ALL BUILT SINCE WORLD WAR II, IN THE PACIFIC AREA. COMMUNIST CHINA HAS ABOUT 25. ALL ARE CONVENTIONALLY POWERED.

IF THE UNIDENTIFIED SUBMERSIBLE EXPECTS TO OPERATE FOR VERY LONG WHERE IT WAS SPOTTED, SOME 3,500 MILES FROM THE BIG PETROPAVLOVSK BASE ON KAMCHATKA AND A LOT FARTHER FROM THE SIBERIAN MAINLAND, IT WILL NEED REFUELING IF IT DEPENDS UPON OIL AND BATTERIES.

HENCE THE LOOKOUT FOR TANKERS OR SUPPLY VESSELS MOVING EASTWARD BETWEEN HAWAII AND ALASKA. THIS WOULD SIGNIFY RUSSIAN INTENT TO DO IN THE PACIFIC WHAT THE SOVIET FLEET HAS STARTED IN THE ATLANTIC-- KEEP HER SUBMARINES ON EXTENDED OPERATIONS WITHIN THREATENING RANGE OF NORTH AMERICAN BY A SEABORNE SUPPLY LINE.

IF AMERICAN CONTACT WITH THE UNKNOWN IS PICKED UP AGAIN AND HELD FOR DAYS ON END WITH NO SIGN OF REFUELING, THE WORLD WILL HAVE CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE, AT LEAST, THAT THE UNITED STATES MONOPOLY IN SUBMARINE NUCLEAR POWER IS AT AN END.

RQ/WH407PED

(120)

WITH TOKYO  
LONDON, OCT. 16 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY THE U.S. NAVY'S SEARCH FOR A STRANGE UNDERWATER OBJECT BETWEEN HAWAII AND THE WEST COAST IS NOTHING BUT A RED HERRING CREATED BY THE PENTAGON.

"SUCH OBJECTS HAVE ALWAYS APPEARED WHEN THE PENTAGON DEMANDED THAT WAR PSYCHOSIS SHOULD BE INFLAMED," THE BROADCAST SAID. "EACH TIME THE SENSATION HAS BURST LIKE A BUBBLE."

NOTING THAT THE U.S. AIRCRAFT KEARSARGE AND FOUR DESTROYERS HAD JOINED THE SEARCH, MOSCOW SAID THE UNIDENTIFIED OBJECT WAS "JUST ANOTHER OF THE MANY MYSTERIOUS SUBMARINES, UNSEEN AIRCRAFT AND EVEN FLYING SAUCERS THAT HAVE CAUSED U.S. NAVAL OPERATIONS IN THE PAST."

IN MOST CASES, THE BROADCAST SAID, THE OBJECT HAD TURNED OUT TO BE SHOALS OF FISH OR A WHALE.

"ON THIS OCCASION," IT ADDED, "IT WAS NOT A WHALE THAT THE U.S. OPERATORS SAW ON THEIR SCREENS, BUT A GREAT RED HERRING CREATED BY THE PENTAGON PROVOCATEURS."

AT PEARL HARBOR, THE COMMANDER OF THE PACIFIC ANTISUBMARINE FORCE, VICE ADM. JOHN S. THACH, SAID HE HAD NO COMMENT ON THE RADIO MOSCOW CHARGE.

"I THINK EVERYBODY KNOWS WHAT THAT IS," HE ADDED.  
THACH SAID HE CALLED THE SEARCH "BECAUSE THAT'S THE BEST WAY OF DISCOURAGING THEM FROM PROBING OUR DEFENSES IF THE SUBS ARE THERE." WH527PED

S33

BY CARL MARSHAN (300)

1960  
BERLIN, OCT. 16 (AP)-A HIGH COMMUNIST TRADE OFFICIAL ISSUED A NEW THREAT TODAY AGAINST THE LIFELINES BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND ISOLATED WEST BERLIN.

WEST BERLIN IS SURROUNDED BY COMMUNIST TERRITORY. ROAD, RAIL AND WATER COMMUNICATIONS WITH WEST GERMANY, ON WHICH WEST BERLIN DEPENDS FOR FOOD AND FUEL, ARE ALL UNDER EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST CONTROL.

THE THREAT CAME IN AN ARTICLE IN THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST DAILY NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, SIGNED BY ERWIN SIEMER OF THE EAST GERMAN TRADE MINISTRY. IT WAS SIEMER WHO TWO WEEKS AGO ACCEPTED THE WEST GERMAN CANCELLATION OF THE NINE-YEAR-OLD TRADE AGREEMENT WITH THE COMMUNIST IN REPRISAL FOR THE RED SQUEEZE ON WEST BERLIN.

SIEMER'S THREAT WAS WRAPPED IN A TECHNICAL DISCUSSION OF THE LEGAL EFFECTS OF THE CANCELLATION. IT WAS ALSO QUALIFIED BY REPEATED STATEMENTS OF THE COMMUNIST READINESS FOR TALKS ON A NEW

ACCORD. THE WEST GERMANS HAVE SAID THEY WILL SIGN ONE ONLY IF IT GUARANTEES FREE ACCESS TO BERLIN.

SIEMER NOTED THAT THE CANCELLATION, EFFECTIVE DEC. 31, INVOLVES A WHOLE SERIES OF MINOR AGREEMENTS. THESE REGULATE SUCH MATTERS AS THE EXCHANGE OF GAS, WATER AND ELECTRIC POWER SUPPLIES, AND FINANCIAL ARRANGEMENTS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONAL BANKS.

THE COMMUNISTS SUPPLY SOME SECTIONS OF WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY WITH GAS, WATER AND ELECTRIC POWER. CUTTING OFF THESE UTILITIES COULD BE A NUISANCE, BUT WOULD NOT CAUSE MAJOR HARDSHIP.

MORE IMPORTANT TO THE SUPPLY OF 2.2 MILLION WEST BERLINERS IS THE FREIGHT BROUGHT TO THEM BY THE COMMUNIST RAILWAY SYSTEM.

"IT CANNOT BE OVERLOOKED," WROTE SIEMER, "THAT THE ACCORDS BETWEEN THE (COMMUNIST) GERMAN STATE RAILWAYS AND THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL RAILWAYS, SO FAR AS THEY CONCERN FREIGHT, ARE TIED INTO THE TRADE AGREEMENT. SO FAR THESE ACCORDS HAVE BEEN APPLIED WITHOUT DIFFICULTY..

"TO EVERY REASONABLE THINKING MAN IT IS CLEAR THAT THESE QUESTIONS CANNOT REMAIN UNSETTLED, BUT MUST BE REGULATED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENT."

SIEMER REPEATED RECENT COMMUNIST COMPLAINTS THAT WEST GERMANY IS TRYING TO CUT DOWN ON TRADE WITH THE EAST EVEN BEFORE THE AGREEMENT EXPIRES. HE CALLED THIS ILLEGAL, AND ACCUSED THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OF INCITING INDIVIDUAL BUSINESS FIRMS TO BREAK THEIR CONTRACTS. THE EAST GERMANS, HE INSISTED, WILL CARRY OUT ALL THE CONTRACTS THEY HAVE SIGNED.

S26 (150) JK6A1P6

BERLIN, OCT. 16 (AP)-JULIUS CARDINAL DOEPFER, ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF BERLIN, SAID TODAY GERMANY MUST MAKE "VERY GREAT SACRIFICES" IN SEEKING PEACE WITH POLAND, AND BORDER

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QUESTIONS ARE NOT SO IMPORTANT AS THE "COMMUNITY OF PEOPLES AND STATES." POLAND IS UNDER COMMUNIST RULE.

HE DID NOT SAY JUST WHERE THE DISPUTED BORDER SHOULD LIE. THE COMMUNISTS MAINTAIN THAT IT SHOULD BE ON THE ODER AND NEISSE RIVERS. THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT DOES NOT ACCEPT THIS.

THE CARDINAL'S STATEMENT WAS MADE IN A SERMON ON THE DAY OF ST. WEDWIG, A SAINT WHO WORKED IN GERMANY AND POLAND AND GAVE HER NAME TO BERLIN'S CATHEDRAL.

THE CARDINAL SAID IT WAS NOT A BISHOP'S BUSINESS TO MAKE POLITICAL PLANS, BUT THAT PRIESTS HAVE A DUTY TO PREACH PEACE. IN THINKING ABOUT PEACE WITH POLAND, HE CONTINUED, GERMANS SHOULD KEEP THREE THINGS FIRMLY IN MIND:

1. WAR SHOULD BE EXCLUDED AS A MEANS OF SETTLING MATTERS BETWEEN POLES AND GERMANS.

2. AFTER WHAT WAS DONE IN THEIR NAME BY THE NAZIS, GERMANS CAN GET PEACE ONLY AT THE PRICE OF VERY GREAT SACRIFICES.

3. FOR THE FUTURE THE COMMUNITY OF PEOPLES AND STATES IS MORE IMPORTANT THAN FRONTIER QUESTIONS.

HE WARNED GERMANS DRIVEN FROM THEIR HOMES IN THE EAST THAT THEY "MUST FINALLY OVERCOME ANY THOUGHT OF REVENGE AND FORCE."

(140) 540

MAINZ, GERMANY, OCT. 16 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRETANO DEDICATED A MEMORIAL TO GUSTAV STRESEMANN TODAY, EXACTLY 35 YEARS AFTER THE POST-WORLD WAR I GERMAN STATESMAN SIGNED THE LOCARNO PACT.

BRETANO SAID IN AN ADDRESS THAT IF HIS FELLOW GERMANS HAD FOLLOWED THE THOUGHTS OF EUROPEAN UNITY CONTAINED IN THE PACT THEY WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN SWEPT INTO THE DISASTER OF WORLD WAR II.

FRANCOIS SEYDOUX, FRENCH AMBASSADOR TO BONN, UNVEILED THE MEMORIAL, WHICH ALSO CONTAINS STATUES OF STRESEMANN'S FELLOW PACT SIGNERS, ARISTIDE BRIAND OF FRANCE AND AUSTEN CHAMBERLAIN OF BRITAIN.

OTHERS ATTENDING THE CEREMONY INCLUDED SIR CHRISTOPHER STEEL, BRITISH AMBASSADOR IN BONN, AND STRESEMANN'S SON, WOLFGANG, OF NEW YORK.

THE STRESEMANN MEMORIAL REPLACES ONE THE NAZIS DESTROYED IN THE 1930'S. IT IS THE ONLY ONE IN GERMANY.

JK702PED

A115 (170)

MOSCOW, OCT. 16 (AP)-PROPAGANDA DRUMS ALONG THE COMMUNIST CIRCUIT BEAT NOISILY TODAY IN SUPPORT OF PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S PROGRAM FOR TOTAL DISARMAMENT AND DEMANDS TO END COLONIALISM.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN PRAVDA LED OFF WITH A PAGE-LONG ARTICLE HEADED, "COLONIALISMS WILL BE SMASHED." THE PAPER PUBLISHED A MAP SHOWING THE NORTHERN TWO-THIRDS OF THE AFRICAN CONTINENT LARGELY FREE, EXCEPT FOR ALGERIA. BUT THE SOUTHERN ONE-THIRD WAS SHOWN WRAPPED IN CHAINS.

COMMUNIST HUNGARY'S BOSS, JANOS KADAR, FLEW HOME FROM MOSCOW AND QUICKLY GOT BEHIND THE LINE LAID DOWN BY KHRUSHCHEV AT THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS, REPORTING ON KADAR IN BUDAPEST, SAID HE STRESSED "THE GREAT IMPORTANCE OF THE DRAFT DECLARATION ON GRANTING INDEPENDENCE TO COLONIAL COUNTRIES SUBMITTED (TO THE UNITED NATIONS) BY THE SOVIET PEOPLE." KADAR ALSO PUT IN A PLUG FOR THE KHRUSHCHEV DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL.

IN POLAND, A MEETING OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE "VOTED COMPLETE SUPPORT OF KHRUSHCHEV" ON IMPORTANT INTERNATIONAL QUESTIONS, TASS SAID.

THE AGENCY REPORTED SIMILAR DECLARATIONS FROM PARTY BOSSES IN EAST GERMANY AND OTHER SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES.

A71 (AX FW)

(160)

MOSCOW, OCT. 16 (AP)-BRITAIN WAS ACCUSED BY PRAVDA TODAY OF PLAYING WEST GERMANY OFF AGAINST FRANCE.

"LONDON," THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN SAID, "REGARDS ITS CLOSER DEALING WITH WEST GERMAN REVENGE-SEEKERS AS A GOOD BARGAIN DIRECTED AGAINST FRANCE WHICH, IN THE BRITISH RULERS' JUDGMENT, REPRESENTS A GREAT THREAT TO BRITAIN'S INTEREST IN EUROPE."

THE ARTICLE, WRITTEN BY OBSERVER, PRAVDA'S LEADING POLITICAL COMMENTATOR, ADDED:

"BUT IN SO DOING, LONDON IS FORGETTING THAT THE ONLY ONE WHO STANDS TO GAIN FROM THIS BARGAIN IS WESTERN GERMANY WHICH, WITH WASHINGTON TO LEAN ON, IS OBSTINATELY SEEKING TO SECURE A DOMINANT POSITION AMONG WEST EUROPEAN POWERS AND A LEADING POSITION IN NATO."

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"CONCESSIONS WHICH LONDON AND PARIS, ONE AFTER THE OTHER, ARE OFFERING TO BONN MILITARISTS ARE ONLY WHETTING BONN'S APPETITE. BUT WHAT IS TO GUARANTEE THAT WESTERN GERMANY, WHICH LONDON SEES AS ITS ALLY TODAY, WILL NOT ONCE AT FULL STRENGTH FOLLOW IN HITLER'S FOOTSTEPS?"

"THE OBVIOUS PURPOSE BEHIND THE REARMAMENT OF WESTERN GERMANY AND THE ENCOURAGEMENT OF ITS REVENGE SEEKING AMBITIONS TO LAY THE GROUND-WORK FOR WAR AGAINST SOCIALIST COUNTRIES."

WH437PED

A23

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M., EST, TODAY  
LIFE UNDERGROUND BUDGET (450)

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, OCT. 16 (AP)-A LIFE UNDERGROUND FACES MANKIND IF THE ARMS RACE CONTINUES FOR MANY MORE YEARS, A STUDY DECLARED TODAY.

AND, IT ADDED, "THE EPIC OF MAN'S JOURNEY UPWARD INTO THE LIGHT WILL HAVE ENDED."

THE REPORT, "COMMUNITY OF FEAR," WAS RELEASED BY THE CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS, FOUNDED LAST YEAR IN SANTA BARBARA, CALIF., BY THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC. IT WAS WRITTEN BY HARRISON BROWN, PROFESSOR OF GEOCHEMISTRY OF THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, AND JAMES REAL, A CONSULTANT TO THE CENTER.

"IF THE ARMS RACE CONTINUES," SAID THE REPORT, "AS IT PROBABLY WILL, ITS FUTURE PATTERN SEEMS CLEAR IN BROAD OUTLINE. AS A RESULT OF THE EMERGENCE OF THE CURRENT CAPABILITIES FOR KILLING AND DESTROYING, PROGRAMS WILL BE STARTED AIMED AT THE EVACUATION OF CITIES, THE CONSTRUCTION OF FALLOUT SHELTERS IN REGIONS OUTSIDE THE MAJOR METROPOLITAN AREAS, AND THE CONSTRUCTION OF LIMITED UNDERGROUND SHELTERS..."

"EVENTUALLY MOST HUMAN LIFE WILL BE UNDERGROUND, CONFRONTED BY ARSENALS CAPABLE OF DESTROYING ALL LIFE OVER THE LAND AREAS OF THE EARTH..."

AND ONCE THE SHELTER PROGRAM IS UNDER WAY, THE STUDY CONTINUED, "IT WILL CONSTITUTE A SIGNIFICANT RETREAT FROM THE IDEA OF THE OBSOLESCENCE OF WAR. ONCE THE PEOPLE ARE CONVINCED THAT THEY CAN SURVIVE THE PRESENT STATE OF THE ART OF KILLING, A BROAD AND SIGNIFICANT NEW HABIT PATTERN WILL HAVE BEEN INTRODUCED AND ACCEPTED, ONE GROTESQUELY DIFFERENT FROM ANY WE HAVE KNOWN FOR THOUSANDS OF YEARS -- THAT OF ADJUSTING OURSELVES TO THE IDEA OF LIVING IN HOLES..."

AMERICANS HAVE TENDED TO THINK THAT ALL-OUT NUCLEAR WAR WAS UNTHINKABLE BECAUSE IT MIGHT OR WOULD DESTROY CIVILIZATION, SAID THE STUDY. -BUT THERE IS A GROWING BELIEF THAT, WITH A LARGE SCALE CIVIL DEFENSE SHELTER PROGRAM, THE NATION COULD SURVIVE AND RECOVER FROM A SEVERE NUCLEAR ATTACK..." 1960

"AGAIN THIS QUESTION IS DEBATABLE," THE REPORT DECLARED. "WERE THE ATTACK TO TAKE PLACE IN FIVE YEARS AND WERE WE TO MAKE NO PREPARATIONS, RECOVERY WOULD BE EXTREMELY DOUBTFUL..."

IN OUR PRESENT VULNERABLE STATE, THE REPORT SAID, EVEN A MINIMAL NUCLEAR ATTACK, DIRECTED AGAINST U.S. RETALIATORY AIR AND MISSILE BASES, MIGHT COST NEARLY 60 MILLION LIVES.

"AS THE RUSSIAN MILITARY POSITION BECOMES MORE CLEARLY DOMINANT IN THE NEXT DECADE," THE WRITERS SAID, "AND AS INCREASING PSYCHOLOGICAL PRESSURE IS BROUGHT TO BEAR ON THE WESTERN POSITIONS EVERYWHERE, THE LIKELIHOOD OF DESPERATE, ERRATIC, UNAUTHORIZED ACTION BY U.S. AND ALLIED FORCES IS MUCH GREATER THAN THE CHANCE OF SIMILAR BREACHES OF DISCIPLINE BY THE SOVIETS.

"FOR ONE THING, THE SOVIET POLITICAL AND MILITARY POLICIES ARE ONE POLICY, RESPONSIVE ONLY TO THE MASTER PLAN OF ACTION -- WHATEVER IT MAY BE.

"THE U.S.-NATO ALLIANCE, ON THE OTHER HAND, IS HAMPERED OPERATIONALLY BY POLITICAL DIFFERENCES. EXPOSURE INEQUITIES. 2

GEOGRAPHIC AWKWARDNESS WHICH COMPLICATES LOGISTIC AND COMMUNICATION PROBLEMS AND, TO SOME EXTENT, LANGUAGE DIFFICULTIES." REINHOLD NEIBUHR, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNION THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY AND A CENTER CONSULTANT, SAID IN A FOREWORD THAT THE

IMPLICATION IN THE STUDY IS "CONFINED TO A SIMPLE CONVICTION THAT WE ARE INVOLVED IN A RACE WHICH NEITHER WE NOR THE RUSSIANS CAN WIN."

THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1952 BY THE FORD FOUNDATION TO PROMOTE PRINCIPLES OF INDIVIDUAL LIBERTY EXPRESSED IN THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE AND THE CONSTITUTION. IT MAKES GRANTS TO INDIVIDUALS AND ORGANIZATIONS.

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October 16, 1960